Terms Used in SAT/PSAT Test Questions

- 1. <u>abstract</u> not representing or imitating external reality
- 2. accompanying following as a consequence
- 3. <u>allude</u> make a more or less disguised reference to
- 4. <u>analysis</u> an investigation of the component parts of a whole
- 5. appeal earnest or urgent request
- 6. <u>assumption</u> a statement that is held to be true
- 7. characterize describe or portray the qualities or peculiarities of
- 8. <u>contradict</u> be in opposition to
- 9. contrast put in opposition to show or emphasize differences
- 10. counterargument an opinion offered in opposition to another position
- 11. determine find out or learn with certainty, as by making an inquiry
- 12. evidence an indication that makes something apparent
- 13. explicit precisely and clearly expressed or readily observable
- 14. generalization a general statement obtained by concluding based on information from specific cases
- 15. hypothetical based primarily on surmise rather than adequate evidence
- 16. illustrate clarify by giving an example of
- 17. implicit implied though not directly expressed
- 18. imply express or state indirectly
- 19. indicate give evidence of
- 20. infer conclude by reasoning
- 21. interpret make sense of; assign a meaning to
- 22. mimic imitate, especially for satirical effect
- 23. motive the reason that arouses action toward a desired goal
- 24. opposition resistance or dissent, expressed in action or argument
- 25. portray depict in words
- 26. predict tell in advance
- 27. primarily for the most part
- 28. refute overthrow by argument, evidence, or proof
- 29. rhetorical relating to using language effectively
- 30. stance a rationalized mental attitude
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- 32. substantiate establish or strengthen as with new evidence or facts
- 33. <u>supplementary</u> functioning in a supporting capacity
- 34. symbolic serving as a visible sign for something abstract
- 35. synthesize to combine into a coherent whole
- 36. tend have a disposition to do or be something; be inclined
- 37. tone a quality that reveals the attitudes of the author
- 38. underscore give extra weight to
- 39. validate give evidence for
- 40. vary be subject to change
- 41. yield give or supply